

## L'HOSPITALovo pravidlo

Spočtěte limity funkcí.

**1.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1 - x}{x^2}$

**2.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{12}x^4}{x^4}$

**3.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - \arcsin x}{\sin x \cdot \arcsin x}$

**4.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt[3]{x^3 + x^2 + x + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + x + 1})$

**5.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} - e}{x}$

**6.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a^x}{x^b}, a, b \in \mathbf{R}, a > 1$

**7.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - x}{x - \sin x}$

**8.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3 \operatorname{tg} 4x - 12 \operatorname{tg} x}{3 \sin 4x - 12 \sin x}$

**9.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sqrt[3]{\operatorname{tg} x} - 1}{2 \sin^3 x - 1}$

**10.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x(e^x + 1) - 2(e^x - 1)}{x^3}$

**11.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin 2x - 2 \arcsin x}{x^3}$

**12.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - a^{\sin x}}{x^3}, a > 0$

**13.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\sin x) - \cos x}{x^4}$

**14.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0+} x \log x$

**15.**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{\operatorname{tg} x}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$

### VÝSLEDKY

- |                         |                                 |                  |                          |                      |                    |             |              |                 |                  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <b>1.</b> $\frac{1}{2}$ | <b>2.</b> $-\frac{1}{24}$       | <b>3.</b> 0      | <b>4.</b> $-\frac{1}{6}$ | <b>5.</b> $-e/2$     | <b>6.</b> $\infty$ | <b>7.</b> 2 | <b>8.</b> -2 | <b>9.</b> $1/3$ | <b>10.</b> $1/6$ |
| <b>11.</b> 1            | <b>12.</b> $\frac{1}{6} \log a$ | <b>13.</b> $1/6$ | <b>14.</b> 0             | <b>15.</b> $e^{1/3}$ |                    |             |              |                 |                  |